

# Risk Assessment Policy

Responsible Person: Office Manager

Last Review Date: March 2025 Next Review Date: March 2026

Abingdon House School, Purley (AHSP) is owned and operated by Cavendish Education.

This policy is one of a series of school policies that, taken together, are designed to form a comprehensive statement of the school's aspiration to provide an outstanding education for each of its students and of the mechanisms and procedures in place to achieve this. Accordingly, this policy should be read alongside these policies. In particular it should be read in conjunction with the policies covering equality and diversity, Health and Safety, safeguarding and child protection.

All of these policies have been written, not simply to meet statutory and other requirements, but to enable and evidence the work that the whole school is undertaking to ensure the implementation of its core values.

While this current policy document may be referred to elsewhere in AHSP documentation, including particulars of employment, it is non-contractual.

In the school's policies, unless the specific context requires otherwise, the word "parent" is used in terms of Section 576 of the Education Act 1996 as updated, which states that a 'parent', in relation to a child or young person, includes any person who is not a biological parent but who has parental responsibility, or who has care of the child. Department for

Education guidance Understanding and dealing with issues relating to parental responsibility updated August 2023 considers a 'parent' to include:

all biological parents, whether they are married or not

any person who, although not a biological parent, has parental responsibility for a child or young person - this could be an adoptive parent, a step-parent, guardian or other relative any person who, although not a biological parent and does not have parental responsibility, has care of a child or young person

A person typically has care of a child or young person if they are the person with whom the child lives, either full or part time and who looks after the child, irrespective of what their biological or legal relationship is with the child.

The school employs the services of, among others, the following consulting companies to ensure regulatory compliance and the implementation of best practice:

Peninsula BrightHR
Peninsula Health and Safety
Atlantic Data (DBS)
Educare (online CPD)
SchoolPro (data protection)
Marsh Commercial (insurance)
VWV (legal)

AHSP is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people and expects all staff, volunteers, pupils and visitors to share this commitment.

All outcomes generated by this document must take account of and seek to contribute to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people at AHSP.

The policy documents of AHSP are revised and published periodically in good faith. They are inevitably subject to revision. On occasions a significant revision, although promulgated in school separately, may have to take effect before the scheduled re-publication of a set of policy documents. Care should therefore be taken to ensure, by consultation with the Senior Leadership Team, that the details of any policy document are still effectively current at a particular moment.

# **Purpose of Policy**

Health & Safety is the responsibility of all staff working in AHSP. Staff at all times must prioritise their own safety and well-being and also the students within AHSP for whom they have responsibility.

Robust Risk Assessments, regularly reviewed, ensure that risks are anticipated and steps taken to reduce or eliminate those risks. Elimination of all risks is impossible as accidents may happen at any time so it is vital that staff are vigilant and monitor whatever environment

they find themselves in and take early preventative action should they see a potential problem arising.

# **Aims**

The school aims to ensure that:

- All risks that may cause injury or harm to staff, pupils and visitors are identified, and all control measures that are reasonably practicable are in place to avoid injury or harm
- Risk assessments are conducted and reviewed on a regular basis

# Legislation and statutory requirements

This policy is based on the following legislation and Department for Education (DfE) guidance:

- Paragraph 16 of part 3 of <u>The Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations</u> 2014 which requires proprietors to have a written risk assessment policy
- Regulations 3 and 16 of <u>The Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations</u> <u>1999</u> require employers to assess risks to the health and safety of their employees, including new and expectant mothers
- Regulation 4 of <u>The Control of Asbestos Regulations 2012</u> requires that employers carry out an asbestos risk assessment
- Employers must assess the risk to workers from substances hazardous to health under regulation 6 of <u>The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations</u> 2002
- Under regulation 2 of <u>The Health and Safety (Display Screen Equipment) Regulations</u>
   <u>1992</u>, employers must assess the health and safety risks that display screen
   equipment pose to staff
- Regulation 9 of <u>The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005</u> says that fire risks must be assessed
- Regulation 4 of <u>The Manual Handling Operations Regulations 1992</u> requires employers to conduct a risk assessment for manual handling operations
- The Work at Height Regulations 2005 say that employers must conduct a risk assessment to help them identify the measures needed to ensure that work at height is carried out safely
- <u>DfE guidance on first aid in schools</u> says schools must carry out a risk assessment to determine what first aid provision is needed
- <u>DfE guidance on the prevent duty</u> states that schools are expected to assess the risk of pupils being drawn into terrorism
- The Health and Safety Executive (HSE) say schools that manage their own pools
  must conduct a risk assessment

A table of all the risk assessments schools are required to have in place can be found in appendix 1 of this policy.

## **Definitions**

Risk assessment	A tool for examining the hazards linked to a particular activity or situation, and establishing whether enough precautions have been taken in order to prevent harm from them based on their likelihood and their potential to cause harm
Hazard	Something with the potential to cause harm to people, such as chemicals or working from height
Risk	The chance (high or low) that people could be harmed by hazards, together with an indication of how serious the harm could be
Control measure	Action taken to prevent people being harmed

# Roles and responsibilities

# The Governing Board

The governing board has ultimate responsibility for health and safety matters in the school, but will delegate day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher

The governing board has a duty to take reasonable steps to ensure that staff and pupils are not exposed to risks to their health and safety. This applies to activities on or off the school premises.

The governing board, as the employer, also has a duty to:

- Assess the risks to staff and others affected by school activities in order to identify and introduce the health and safety measures necessary to manage the risks
- Inform employees about risks and the measures in place to manage them

### The Headteacher

The headteacher, or delegated member of SLT, is responsible for ensuring that all risk assessments are completed and reviewed.

### School staff and volunteers

School staff are responsible for:

Assisting with, and participating in, risk assessment processes, as required

- Familiarising themselves with risk assessments
- Implementing control measures identified in risk assessments
- Alerting the headteacher to any risks they find which need assessing

# **Pupils and parents**

Pupils and parents are responsible for following the school's advice in relation to risks, on-site and off-site, and for reporting any hazards to a member of staff.

### **Contractors**

Contractors are expected to adequately risk assess all their planned work.

# **Risk Assessment Process**

When assessing risks in the school, we will follow the process outlined below.

We will also involve staff, where appropriate, to ensure that all possible hazards have been identified and to discuss control measures, following a risk assessment.

**Step 1: identify hazards** – we will consider activities, processes and substances within the school and establish what associated-hazards could injure or harm the health of staff, pupils and visitors.

**Step 2: decide who may be harmed and how** – for each hazard, we will establish who might be harmed, listing groups rather than individuals. As an SEN school, we will bear in mind that some students will have special requirements, as well as special requirements for expectant mothers or other members of the school community with additional needs. We will then establish how these groups might be harmed.

Step 3: evaluate the risks and decide on control measures (reviewing existing ones as well) – we will establish the risk posed by each hazard and review existing control measures. We will balance the level of risk against the measures needed to control them and do everything that is reasonably practicable to protect people from harm.

**Step 4: record significant findings** – the findings from steps 1-3 will be written up and recorded in order to produce the risk assessment. A risk assessment template can be found on the schools Google Drive.

**Step 5: review the assessment and update, as needed** – we will review our risk assessments, as needed, and the following questions will be asked when doing so:

- Have there been any significant changes?
- Are there improvements that still need to be made?
- Have staff or pupils spotted a problem?
- Have we learnt anything from accidents or near misses?

**Step 6: retaining risk assessments** – risk assessments are stored on staff share on Google Drive.

6. Monitoring arrangements	
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Risk assessments are written by a variety of staff throughout the school as needed and reviewed by SLT.

# Appendix 1: statutory risk assessments checklist

The following table lists the risk assessments that schools are required to have in place.

A list of these can be found <u>here</u>, with a link to the RA.

Statutory or mandatory risk assessment	•	Completed by	Date of review
Workers under the age of 18			
Asbestos			
Substances hazardous to health			
Display screen equipment			
Fire			
First aid			
Manual handling			
Working at height			
Children being drawn into terrorism			
Swimming pools (if applicable)			